

Strike idleness in the manufacturing group of industries was greater than in all other industries combined, causing 74 p.c. of the total time lost in 1951. In 1950, the greatest loss was in transportation, the railway strike accounting for more than 1,000,000 days. In 1951, time lost in transportation disputes was negligible. Mining accounted for 16 p.c. of the total time loss in 1951 but stoppages in coal mining caused less than 5 p.c. of the total for the group; in the construction industry, stoppages caused less than 8 p.c. of the total idleness.

Direct negotiations between workers and employers brought about settlement of 113 of the 259 stoppages in 1951, in some cases with provincial conciliators acting in an advisory capacity at some stage of the negotiations or in drafting contracts. Provincial conciliation effected settlement in 42 cases, federal conciliation in one, and civic mediation in one; 15 were referred to labour boards and commissioners; six were settled by arbitration; and 70 by return of workers and replacement, the latter being a factor in 21 cases.

#### 45.—Summary Statistics of Strikes and Lockouts, 1942-51

Year	Strikes Beginning during the Year	Strikes and Lockouts in Existence in all Industries during the Year						
		Strikes and Lockouts	Employers	Workers Involved	Time Loss			
					In Man-Working Days	Average Days per Wage- and Salary-Earner <sup>1</sup>	Average Days per Worker Involved	Estimate of Working Time <sup>1</sup>
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	
1942.....	352	354	492	113,916	450,202	0.16	3.95	0.05
1943.....	401	402	651	218,404	1,041,198	0.35	4.77	0.12
1944.....	195	199	400	75,290	490,139	0.16	6.51	0.06
1945.....	196	197	418	96,068	1,457,420	0.49	15.17	0.17
1946.....	225	228	1,299	139,474	4,516,393	1.49	32.38	0.50
1947.....	232	236	1,173	104,120	2,397,340	0.77	23.02	0.26
1948.....	147	154	674	42,820	885,793	0.27	20.68	0.09
1949.....	132	137	542	51,437	1,063,667	0.32	20.68	0.11
1950.....	158	161	345	192,153	1,389,039	0.40	7.23	0.13
1951.....	257	259	646	102,870	901,739	0.24	8.77	0.08

<sup>1</sup> Based on the number of non-agricultural wage- and salary-earners in Canada.

#### 46.—Strikes and Lockouts, by Industries, 1950 and 1951

Industry	1950					1951				
	No. of Strikes and Lockouts	Workers Involved		Time Loss		No. of Strikes and Lockouts	Workers Involved		Time Loss	
		No.	Per-cent-age	Man-Working Days	Per-cent-age		No.	Per-cent-age	Man-Working Days	Per-cent-age
Agriculture.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Logging.....	1	130	0.1	520	--	2	425	0.4	1,175	0.1
Fishing and Trapping..	1	70	--	1,540	0.1	1	...	...	...	...
Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	15	7,258	3.8	47,800	3.4	23	19,189	18.7	146,969	16.3
Coal.....	11	4,348	2.3	14,925	1.0	16	14,325	14.0	40,129	4.5
Other.....	4	2,910	1.5	32,875	2.4	7	4,864	4.7	106,840	11.8

For footnotes, see end of table.